

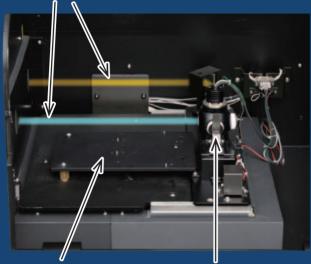
Hitachi UV-VIS-NIR Spectrophotometer Accessories Catalog

UH4159 UH4100 Accessories

Customize a System to Fit Your Applications

Models U-4100 and UH4150 allow custom configurations to meet a variety of measuring needs by combining accessories appropriate to the objectives of the application. Models U-4100 and UH4150 offer highly-accurate testing, which make them the most appropriate tool for a variety of fields, including optical materials and components, semiconductors, new material development, and biotechnology.





Large sample compartment allows using a wide variety of accessories

Detectors (integrating spheres) can be selected according to measurement needs

View of Sample Compartment of UH4150*

* Image above does not represent actual beams



Dozens of accessories are available to meet the objectives of the measurement

Lineup of Accessories



Model UH4150 Spectrophotometer



Model U-4100 Spectrophotometer

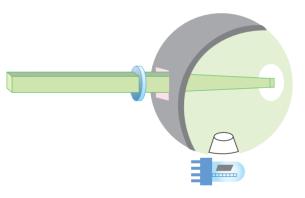
Detector Selection Guide

A variety of integrating sphere detectors are offered for Model UH4150, allowing the selection of a detector suitable for the measurement. Below is information on how to select an appropriate integrating sphere.

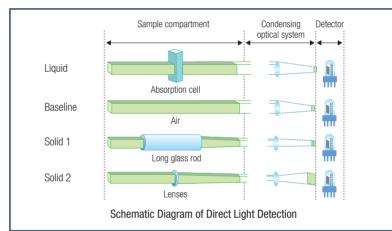


1. Direct Light Detection and Integrating Sphere Detection

Direct light detection is suitable for absorbance measurement of liquid samples and for transmittance measurement of non-diffusive flat plates. However, for long rod-shaped samples, lenses, and diffusive samples, the shape of transmitted light beam is affected by refraction and scattering. If the size of the light beam for sample measurement is different from that for baseline measurement, accurate results cannot be obtained due to the effect of locality of the detector. In such cases, the effect of locality of the detector can be removed by allowing the incident light to undergo diffuse reflection in the interior of the integrating sphere, and then by guiding it to the detector.



Schematic Diagram of Integrating Sphere Detection System

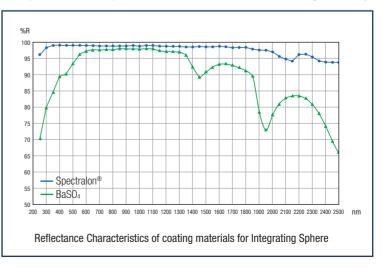


2. Coating Materials for Integrating Spheres

For general integrating spheres, barium sulfate (BaSO₄) is used as the internal coating material, and aluminum oxide (Al₂O₃) is used for the standard reflection plates. Spectralon® is a fluoropolymer that has the highest diffuse reflectance of any known material over the ultraviolet, visible, and near-infrared regions of the spectrum, as illustrated in the figure in which Spectralon® is compared with BaSO₄. Because of low loss in light intensity,

Spectralon®-coated integrating spheres allow higher sensitivity measurements.

	Material	Wavelength Range
60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere	BaSO ₄	240 - 2,600 nm
60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere	Spectralon®	190 - 2,600 nm



3. 60 mm and 150 mm Integrating Spheres

Hitachi spectrophotometer accessories include 60 mm integrating spheres (opening ratio : about 7.8%) and 150 mm integrating spheres (opening ratio : about 2%). Generally, 60 mm integrating spheres are used due to its versatility as well as its superior baseline flatness and noise level.

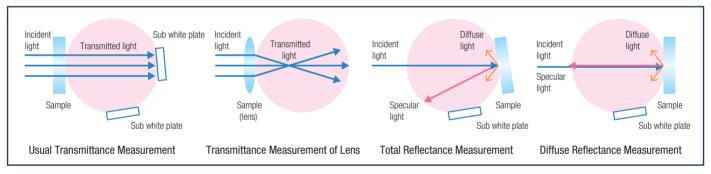
However, for total or diffuse reflectance measurement of samples having high diffusivity, 150 mm integrating spheres, which have a smaller opening ratio, provide higher photometric accuracy. The reason is because the port fraction is smaller, reducing the probability of leakage of sample reflected light, through the port.

	60 mm Integrating Sphere	150 mm Integrating sphere	
Appearance		P. C.	
Diameter	60 mm	150 mm	
Opening ratio	About 7.8%	About 2.0%	
Applications	Measurement using the integrating sphere combined with a variety of accessories	Reflectance or Transmittance measurement of samples having a high diffusivity	
	Low noise measurement	Highly accuracy color analysis	
	Specular reflectance measurement		

4. Number of Ports and Port inclination for 60 mm Integrating Sphere

An integrating sphere has light receiving ports. The number of ports and their angle of inclination are selected depending on the measurement objective. For usual transmittance measurement, almost any type of integrating sphere can be used. However, in the case of lenses and thick sample measurements, where the transmitted light diverges, if a four-port integrating sphere is used, incident light beam would overflow from the sub white plate; measurement errors might arise due to the difference in the reflectance characteristics between the inner surface material of integrating sphere and the material of the sub white plate. In the case of a two-port full integrating sphere, such measurement errors will not occur.

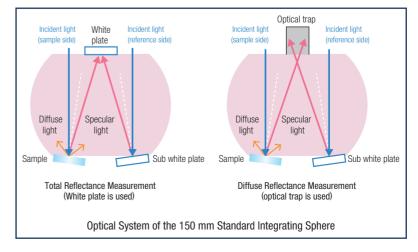
For a total reflectance measurement, the sample is placed behind the integrating sphere. By using the port inclination angle of 8° or 10° in the rear port, the integrating sphere measures total reflectance of the sample, including specular reflectance. On the other hand, for diffuse reflectance measurements, an inclination angle of 0° for the rear port is used. Then, the sample's specular reflectance is emitted through the light incident port, and only the sample diffuse reflectance is measured by the integrating sphere.



	Usual Transmittance Measurement	Transmittance Measurement of Lens	Total Reflectance Measurement	Diffuse Reflectance Measurement
Number of ports	2 or 4	2 (full-sphere type)	4	4
Port inclination angle	_	_	8° or 10°	0°

5. Reflectance Measurements using a 150 mm Integrating Sphere (Total and Diffuse Reflectance)

The 150 mm Integrating Sphere Accessory allows both total and diffuse reflectance measurements. For total reflectance, a white plate is placed at the position opposite from the integrating sphere, where the sample's specular light can be measured, to detect the sample's total reflected light including both specular light and diffuse light. On the other hand, for diffuse reflectance measurement, an optical trap is placed at the position opposite from the integrating sphere, where sample specular light can be measured, allowing sample specular light to leave so that only sample diffuse light is measured. Since a 150 mm integrating sphere is larger than a 60 mm integrating sphere and allows for removing specular light using optical trap, the 150 mm integrating spheres allow highly accurate diffuse reflectance measurements.



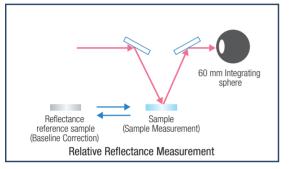
Reflectance Measurement Guide

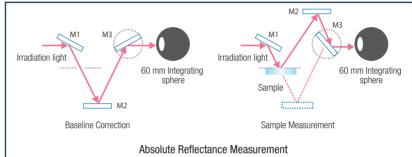
Optical characteristics measurement of solid samples includes reflectance measurement. An example of reflectance measurement is shown below.

1. Relative and Absolute Reflectance Measurements

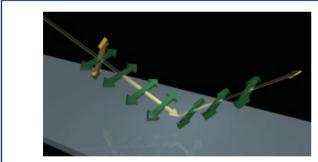
There are two types of specular reflectance measurements: Relative and Absolute. In Relative Reflectance Measurements, a reflectance reference sample is placed in the light beam path for baseline correction. Then, the reflectance reference sample is replaced by the sample for measuring the sample reflectance. In this way, the sample's reflectance relative to the reflectance of the reference sample, which is assumed 100%, is obtained. The relative reflectance measurement is useful for quality control against a reference sample.

The absolute specular reflectance measurement is performed by using the V-N method. For baseline correction, the light is guided through a V-shaped path consisting of mirrors M1, M2, and M3, to the detector. For the sample measurement, the light is guided through an N-shaped path consisting of M1, a sample, M2, and M3 (where the sample is placed between M1 and M2, the position of M2 is changed, and the angle of M3 is changed to keep the length of the light beam to the detector unchanged). The only difference between baseline measurement and sample measurement is that the sample 's reflective surface is included in the light beam path, but other reflective surfaces and the length of the light beam path are unchanged. In this method, the absolute reflectance measurement is accomplished by comparing the detector outputs between baseline measurement and sample measurement.

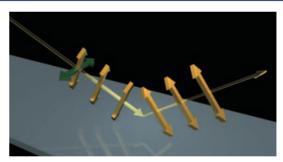




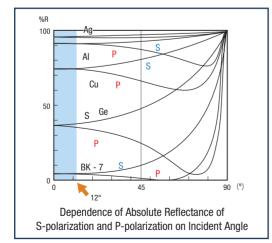
2. Dependence of Incident Angle and Reflectance on Polarization of Light

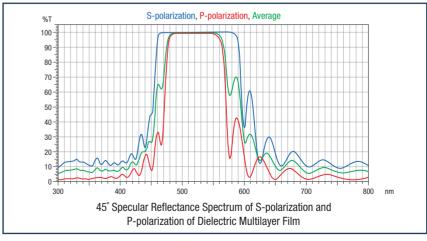


Reflection of S-polarized light



Reflection of P-polarized light





For incident angles larger than 12°, the difference in reflectance between S and P-polarization is considerable. Moreover, the light intensity of irradiation light of the spectrophotometer varies between S and P-polarization depending on the wavelength. Therefore, to obtain the absolute reflectance of a sample, a polarizer is used for measuring the reflectance of S and P-polarization, respectively, and the two values of reflectance are averaged.

Shown above is a 45° specular reflectance spectrum of S and P-polarization of a dielectric multilayer film. The reflectance spectrum profile is different for S and P-polarization. The reflectance of the sample is given as the average of values of reflectance of S and P-polarization.

Models UH4150 and U-4100, the experts in solid state spectrophotometry, allow configuring a system to meet a variety of measurement needs by combining accessories appropriate to the application objectives.

Lineup of Detectors (Integrating Spheres)

60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere (for both total reflectance and diffuse reflectance) · · · · · · · · P. UH4150 : P/N 1J1-0120, U-4100 : P/N 1J0-0216*

Internal coating material: BaSO₄, Sub white plate: Al₂O₃, Number of ports: 4, Port inclination angle: Sample side; 8°, reference side; 0°

Measurement

Transmittance Absorbance Cattered Light

Total Diffuse Specular

Wavelength Region

Far UV Near UV

Visible Near Infrared

 Specifications

 Wavelength range
 240 - 2,600 nm

 Baseline flatness
 ±0.002 Abs (240 - 2,200 nm)

 ±0.004 Abs (2,200 - 2,600 nm)



60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere
(for both total reflectance and diffuse reflectance)

A standard integrating sphere of all-round type applicable to diverse measurement applications

60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere (for total reflectance) UH4150: P/N 1J1-0121. U-4100: P/N 134-0218

Internal coating material: BaSO₄, Sub white plate: Al₂O₅, Number of ports: 4, Port inclination angle: Sample side; 10°, reference side; 10°

Measurement

Transmittance Absorbance Scattered Light

Total Reflectance Reflectance Reflectance



 Specifications

 Wavelength range
 240 - 2,600 nm

 Baseline flatness
 ±0.002 Abs (240 - 2,200 nm)

 ±0.004 Abs (2,200 - 2,600 nm)



60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere (for total reflectance)

An orthodox integrating sphere equipped standard on the model U-4100 (solid sample and large sample compartment types)

60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere $\,\,\cdot\,\cdot\,\,$

UH4150: P/N 1J1-0122, U-4100: P/N 134-0205

Internal coating material : $BaSO_4$, Sub white plate : none, Number of ports : 2

Measurement

Transmittance Absorbance Clight

Total Reflectance Reflectance Reflectance

Wavelength Region			
Far UV	Near UV		
Visible	Near Infrared		

 Specifications

 Wavelength range
 240 - 2,600 nm

 Baseline flatness
 ±0.002 Abs (240 - 2,200 nm)

 ±0.004 Abs (2,200 - 2,600 nm)



60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere

A full-sphere integrating sphere applicable to lenses and samples having a high diffusivity $\frac{1}{2}$

60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere (for reflectance measurement) UH4150: P/N 1J1-0123, U-4100: P/N 1J0-0210

Internal coating material: Spectralon®, Sub white plate: Spectralon®, Number of ports: 4, Port-inclination angle: Sample side; 8°, reference side; 0°

Measurement

Transmittance Absorbance Cuight

Total Reflectance Reflectance Reflectance

Wavelength Region				
Far UV Near UV				
Visible	Near Infrared			

60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for Reflectance Measurement

A low-noise integrating sphere applicable to diverse measurement applications including those in far UV region

Internal coating material : Spectralon®, Sub white plate : none, Number of ports : 2 $\,$

Measurement

Transmittance Absorbance Scattered Light

Total Reflectance Reflectance Reflectance

Wavelength Region			
Far UV	Near UV		
Visible	Near Infrared		

Specifications	
Wavelength range	190 - 2,600 nm
Baseline flatness	±0.5%T (195 - 2,600 nm) ±2.0%T (190 - 195 nm)



60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere

150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere with Optical Trap UH4150, U-4100: P/N 1J0-0212

Internal coating material: BaSO₄, Sub white plate: Al₂O₃, Number of ports: 5, Port-inclination angle: Sample side; 6°, reference side; 6°

Measurement









150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere

A large-size integrating sphere with a small opening ratio, suitable for accurate measurement of samples having high diffusivity

150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere with Optical Trap UH4150: P/N 1J1-0126*, U-4100: P/N 1J0-0376*

Internal coating material: Spectralon®, Sub white plate: Spectralon®, Number of ports: 5, Port-inclination angle: Sample side; 8°, reference side; 8°

Measurement









150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere

A large-size integrating sphere with a small opening ratio, suitable for accurate measurement of samples having high diffusivity, including measurement applications in near infrared region

Continuously Variable Angle Absolute Reflectance Accessory

UH4150: Standard-sample version (P/N 1J1-0131), Micro-sample version (P/N 1J1-0132) U-4100 : Standard-sample version (P/N 134-0115) , Micro-sample version (P/N 1J0-0206)

Internal coating material: BaSO₄, Sub white plate: none, Number of ports: 2

Measurement







An accessory equipped with an integrating sphere, applicable to measurements of transmittance and specular reflectance using any desired angle from 20° to 60°

Specifications (Standard-sample version)

Incident angle	20° - 60°
Sample size	Flat substrate : 30×30 - 90×90 mm Prism : cube of 85 mm or less
Wavelength range	240 - 2,000 nm



Continuously Variable Absolute Reflectance Accessory

Considerations (Miero comple version)

	Specifications (whole-sample version)		
	Incident angle	20° - 60°	
	Sample size	3.5×3.5 - 90×90 mm	
	Sample thickness	3 mm or less (Sample size : 3.5 - 26 mm) 5 mm or less (Sample size : 26 - 90 mm)	
Wavelength range		340 - 2,000 nm	

Selecting a detector for the UH4150 main unit

- UH4150 Integrating Sphere Detection System
 - A 60 mm integrating sphere needs to be purchased with the spectrophotometer to use for calibration and performance check.
- UH4150 Direct Light Detection System

The direct light detector built in the spectrophotometer, is used for calibration and performance check.

The direct light detector can be replaced with an optional integrating sphere detector.

Rough division of spectral regions (nm)

240 - 380 nm

380 - 780 nm



60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere

UH4150 : Total reflectance P/N 1J1-0121, both Total and Diffuse reflectance P/N 1J1-0120 U-4100 : Total reflectance P/N 134-0218, both Total and Diffuse reflectance P/N 134-0216*

There are two types of these highly versatile integrating spheres: one for total reflectance measurement, in which the rear port inclination angles are 10° for sample side and 10° for reference side and the other for both total reflectance and diffuse reflectance, in which the rear port inclination angles are 8° for sample side and 0° for reference side. With the 60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere, the following accessories are available for the respective measurement applications.

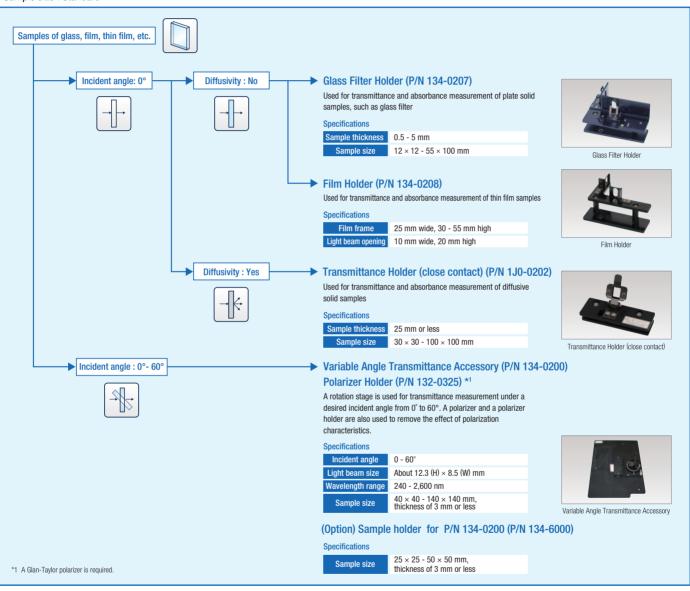


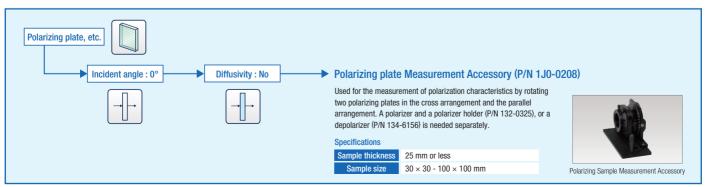
60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere

* Produced on order item.

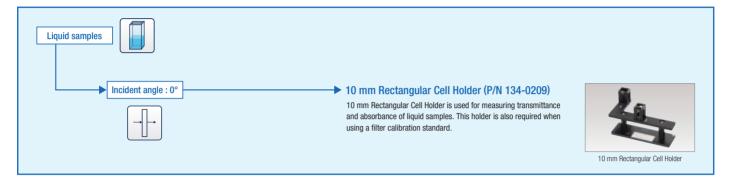
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard

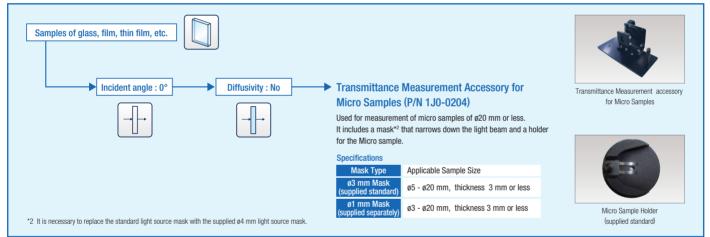




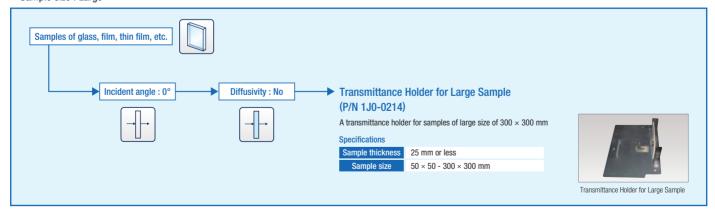
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements



◆ Sample size : Small



◆ Sample size : Large



30 mm Std IS

60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere

UH4150 : Total reflectance P/N 1J1-0121, both Total and Diffuse reflectance P/N 1J1-0120 U-4100 : Total reflectance P/N 134-0218, both Total and Diffuse reflectance P/N 1J0-0216*

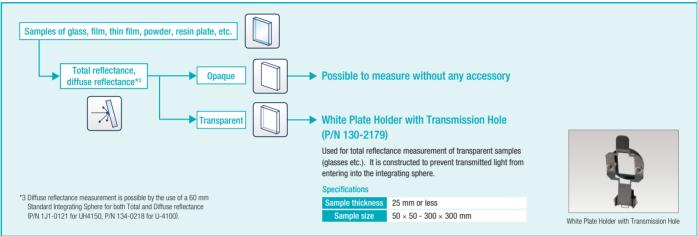


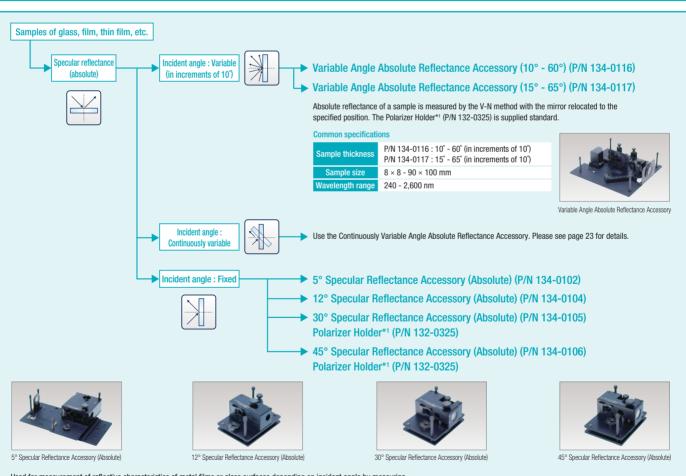
60 mm Standard Integrating Sphere

Accessories for Reflectance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard

* Produced on order item





Used for measurement of reflective characteristics of metal films or glass surfaces depending on incident angle by measuring absolute reflectance using the V-N method. Transmittance measurement under the conditions of the same point and the same incident angle is also possible. In the case of the 30° and 45° Specular Reflectance Accessory, using a polarizer is required. (Some samples may require a polarizer even for 5° and 12° accessories.) Please see Reflectance Measurement Guide on page 4 for details. Samples are placed on the side of the accessory.

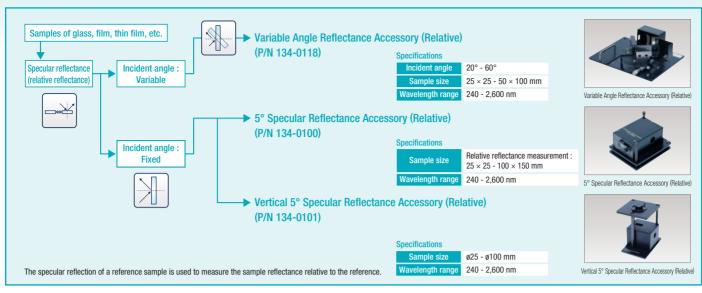
*1 A Glan-Taylor polarizer is required



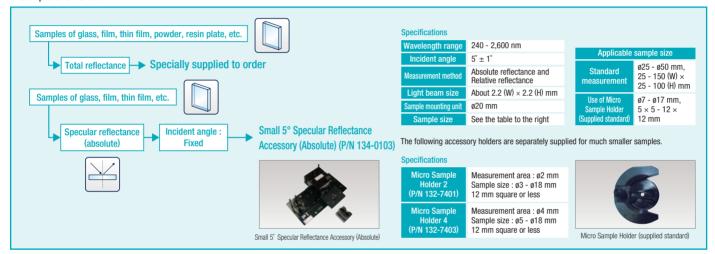
Sample size

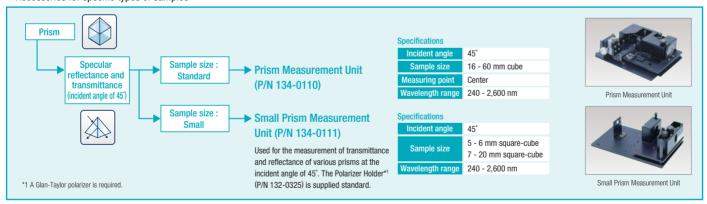
Absolute reflectance measurement; 25×25 - 100×150 mm

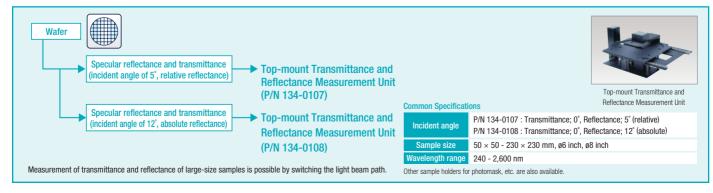
h range 240 - 2,600 nm











60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere

UH4150: P/N 1J1-0122, U-4100: P/N 134-0205

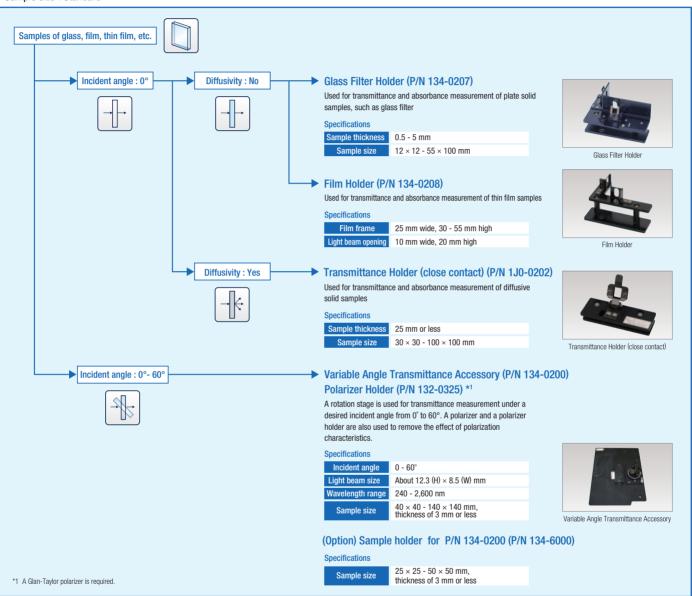
This type of integrating sphere has no rear ports, and is suitable for measurement of lenses and other samples, where transmitted light beam changes in shape. However, total and diffuse reflectance measurement is not available. With the 60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere, the following accessories can be used for respective measurement applications.

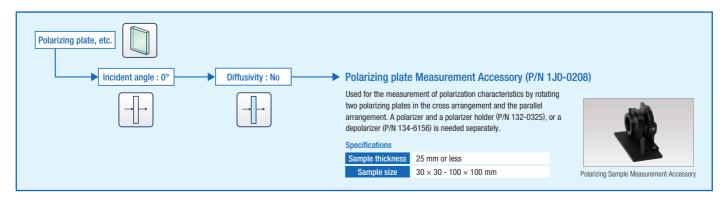


60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere

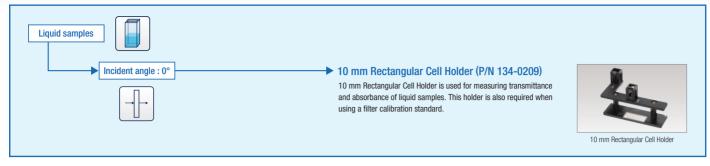
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard

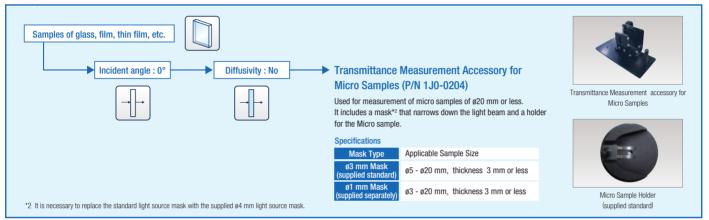




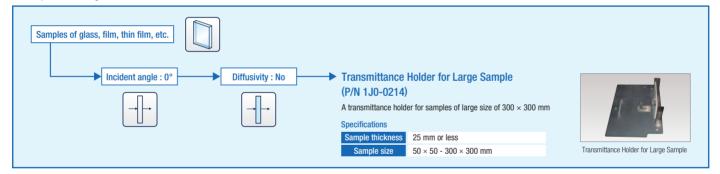
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements

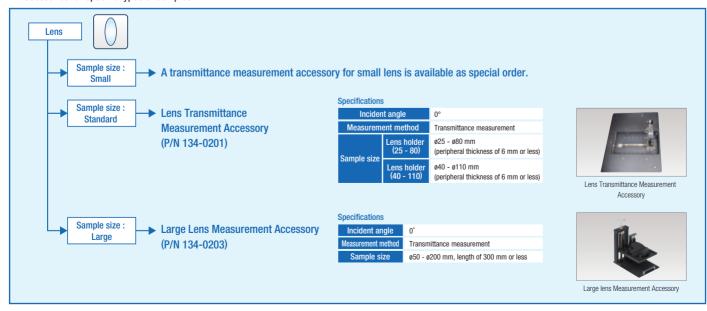


◆ Sample size : Small



◆ Sample size : Large





60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere

UH4150: P/N 1J1-0122, U-4100: P/N 134-0205

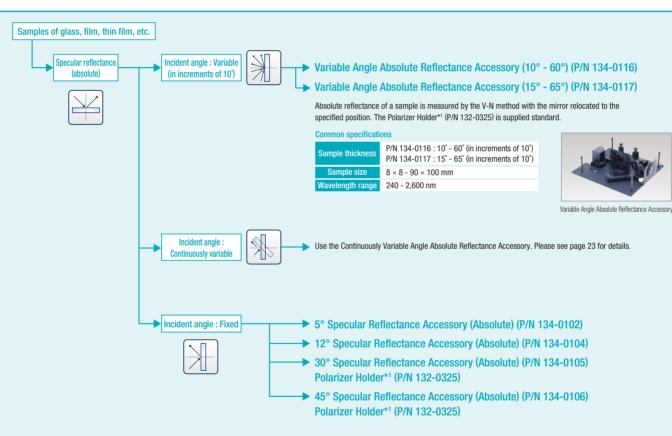


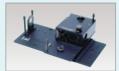
60 mm Standard Full Integrating Sphere

Accessories for Reflectance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard







5° Specular Reflectance Accessory (Absolute)



12° Specular Reflectance Accessory (Absolute)



30° Specular Reflectance Accessory (Absolute)



45° Specular Reflectance Accessory (Absolute)

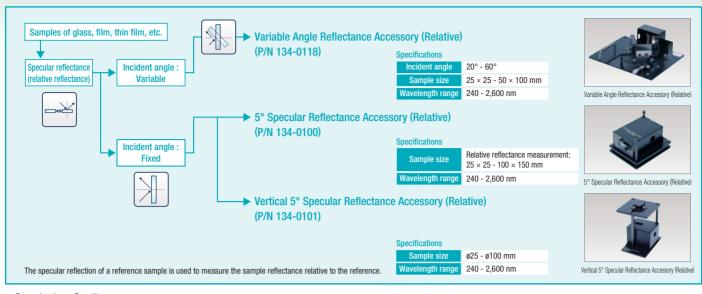
Used for measurement of reflective characteristics of metal films or glass surfaces depending on incident angle by measuring absolute reflectance using the V-N method. Transmittance measurement under the conditions of the same point and the same incident angle is also possible. In the case of the 30° and 45° Specular Reflectance Accessory, using a polarizer is required. (Some samples may require a polarizer even for 5° and 12° accessories.) Please see Reflectance Measurement Guide on page 4 for details. Samples are placed on the side of the accessory.

ame point and the same Common specifications

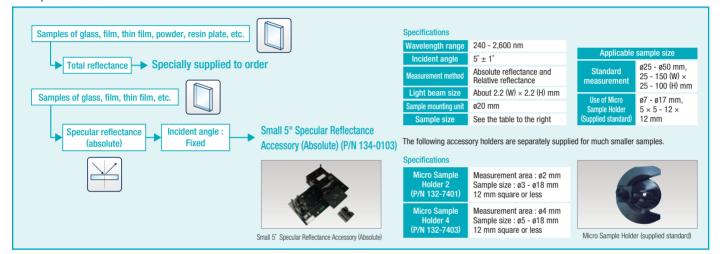
Sample size Absolute reflects $25 \times 25 - 100 \times 240 - 2,600 \text{ nm}$

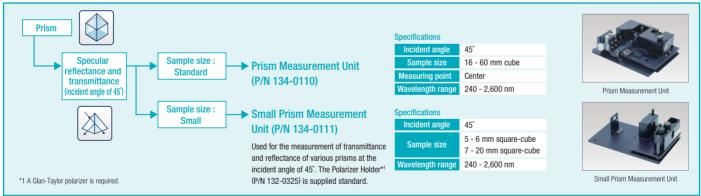
Absolute reflectance measurement; 25×25 - 100×150 mm

*1 A Glan-Taylor polarizer is required.











60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for Reflectance Measurement UH4150: P/N 1J1-0123, U-4100: P/N 1J0-0210

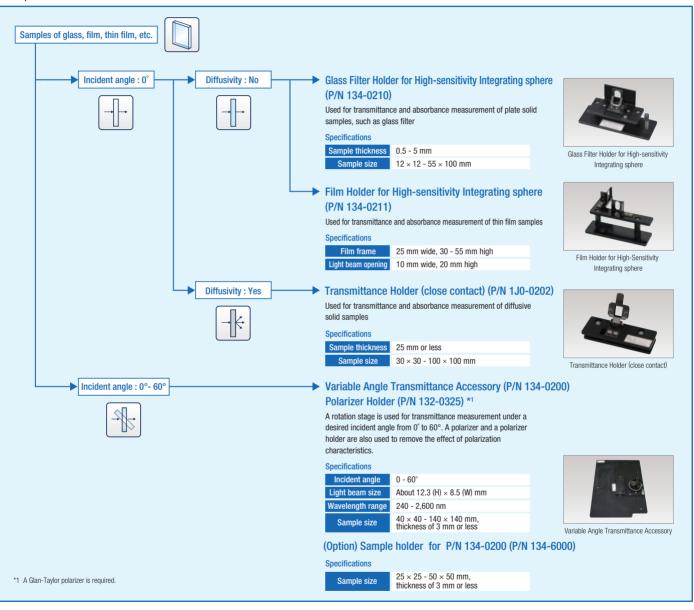
This integrating sphere uses Spectralon®, which has the highest diffuse reflectance, for the inner surface material of the integrating sphere. It allows low-noise measurements compared to the standard integrating sphere, and is especially useful for measurement in the UV region of the spectrum. The rear port inclination angles are 8° for sample side and 0° for reference side, and both total and diffuse reflectance measurement are possible. With the 60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for Reflectance Measurement, the following accessories are available for the respective measurement applications.

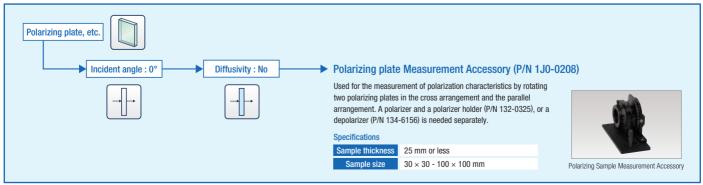


60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for Reflectance Measurement

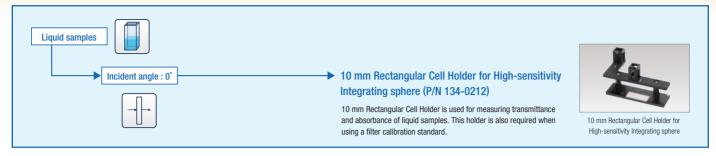
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurement

◆ Sample size : Standard

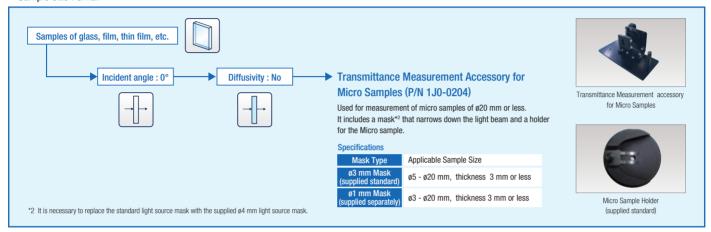




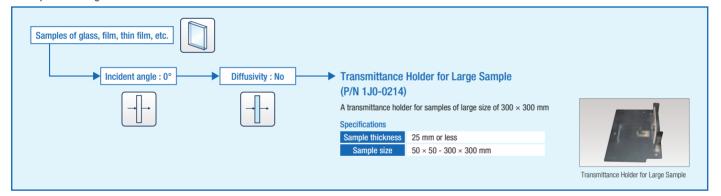
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements

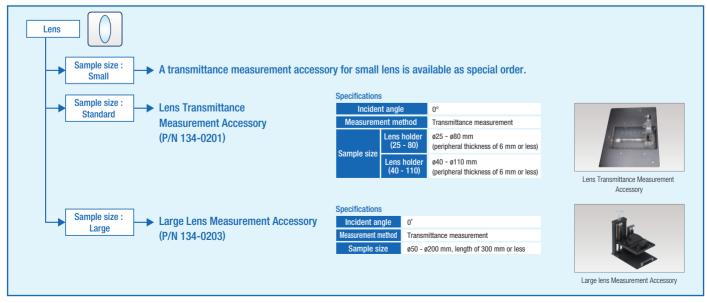


◆ Sample size : Small



◆ Sample size : Large





60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for **Reflectance Measurement**

UH4150: P/N 1J1-0123. U-4100: P/N 1J0-0210



Appearance of 60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere for Reflectance Measurement

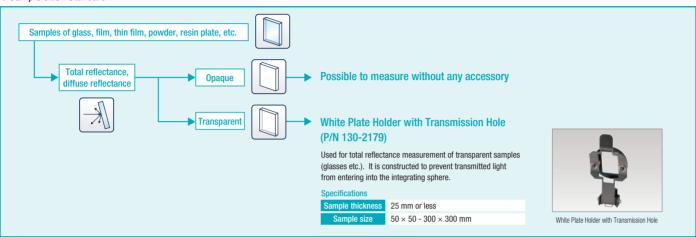
Absolute reflectance measurement;

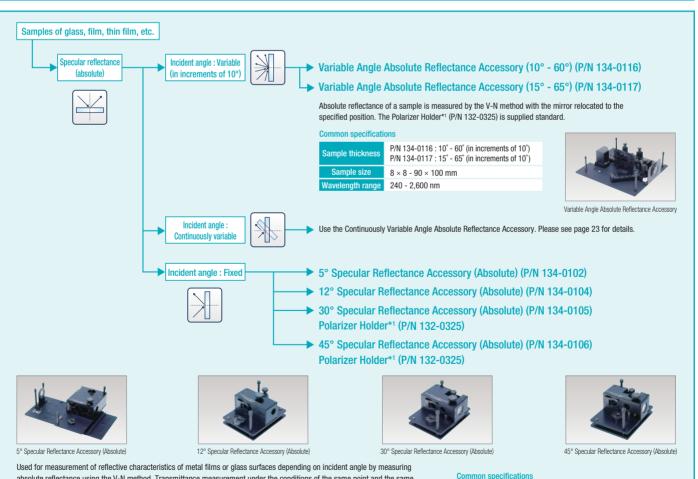
25 × 25 - 100 × 150 mm

240 - 2,600 nm

Accessories for Reflectance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard





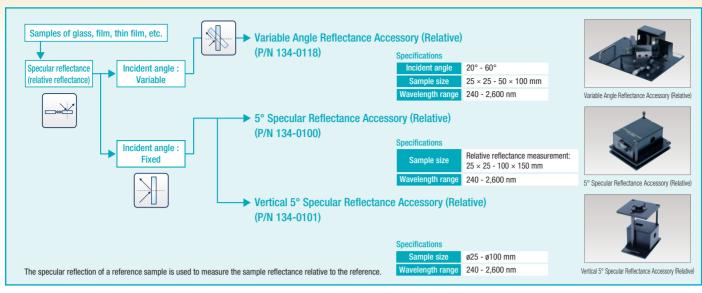
absolute reflectance using the V-N method. Transmittance measurement under the conditions of the same point and the same

(Some samples may require a polarizer even for 5° and 12° accessories.) Please see Reflectance Measurement Guide on page 4 for

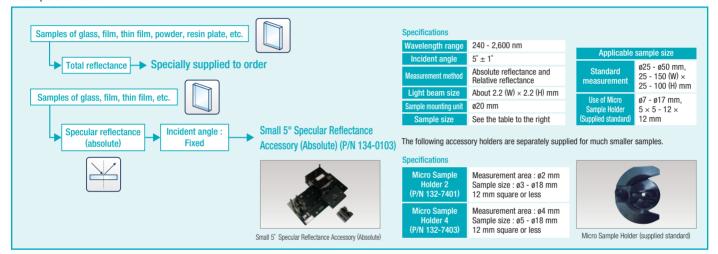
incident angle is also possible. In the case of the 30° and 45° Specular Reflectance Accessory, using a polarizer is required.

details. Samples are placed on the side of the accessory.

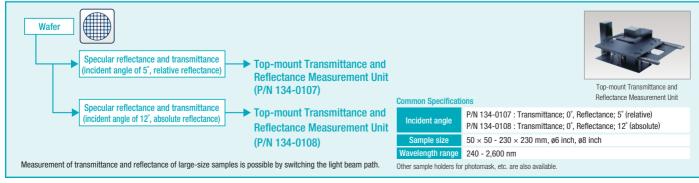
*1 A Glan-Taylor polarizer is required.











60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere UH4150: P/N 1J1-0124, U-4100: P/N 134-0206

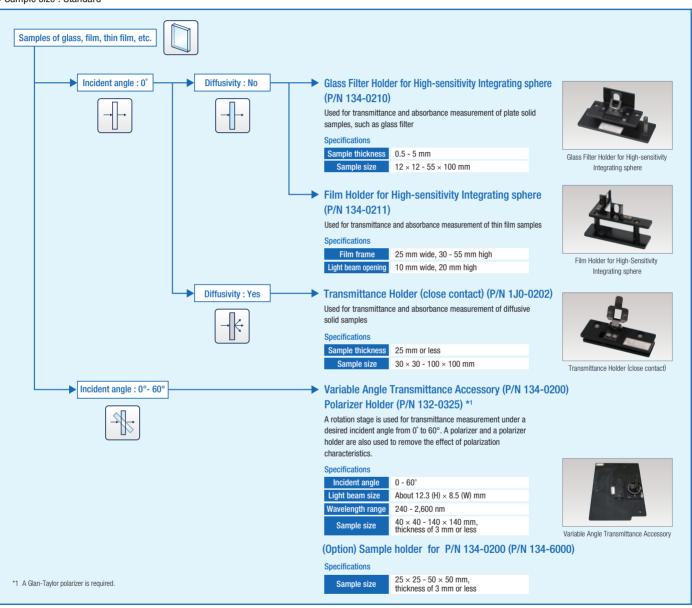
This integrating sphere uses Spectralon®, which has the highest diffuse reflectance, for the inner surface material of integrating sphere. It allows lower-noise measurements compared to the standard integrating sphere, and is especially useful for measurement in the UV region of spectrum. This type of integrating sphere has no rear-side ports, and is suitable for measurement of lenses and other samples, of which transmitted light beam changes in shape. However, total reflectance and diffuse reflectance measurement are not available. With the 60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere, the following accessories are available for the respective measurement applications.

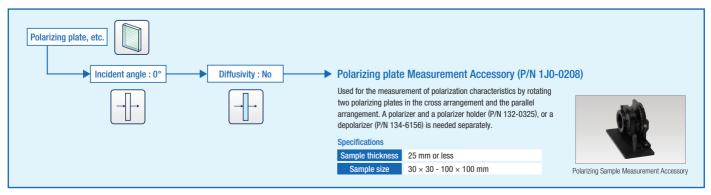


60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere

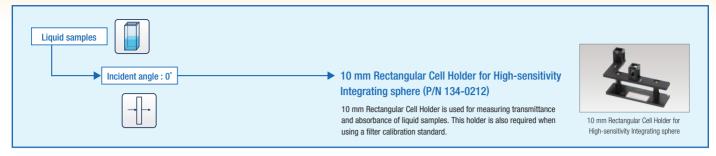
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurement

◆ Sample size : Standard

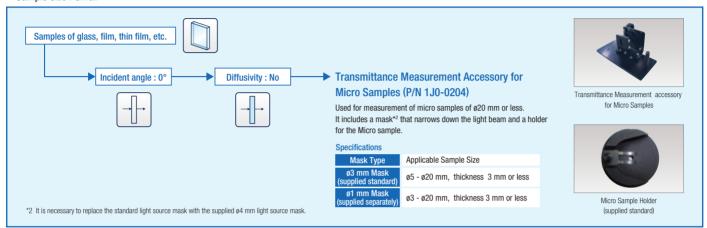




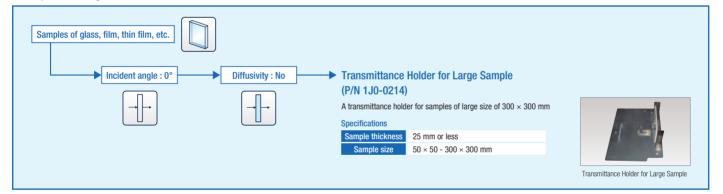
Accessories for Transmittance and Absorbance Measurements

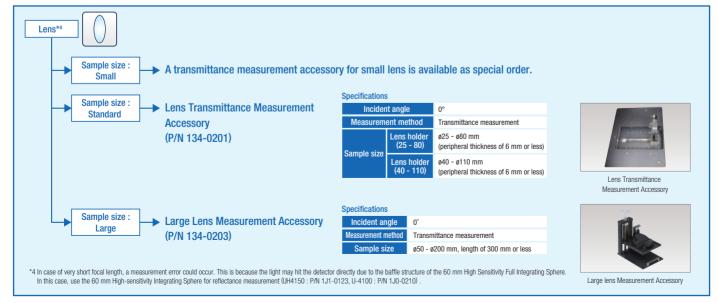


◆ Sample size : Small



◆ Sample size : Large





60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere

UH4150: 1J1-0124. U-4100: 134-0206

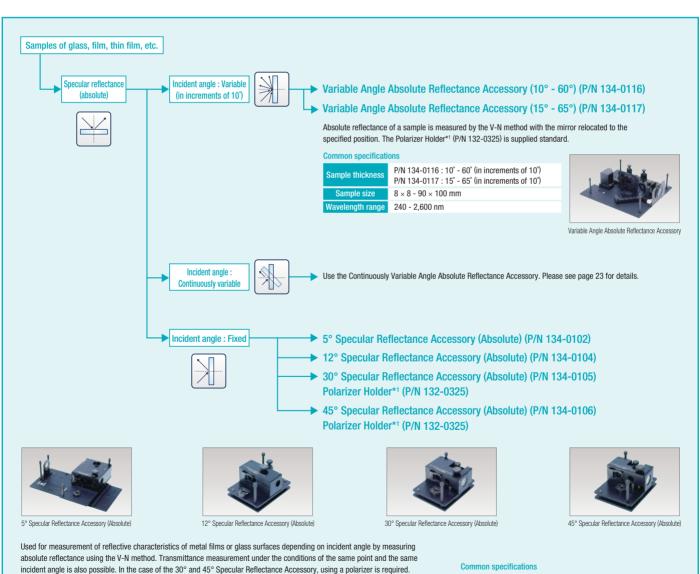


60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Spher

Accessories for Reflectance Measurements

◆ Sample size : Standard





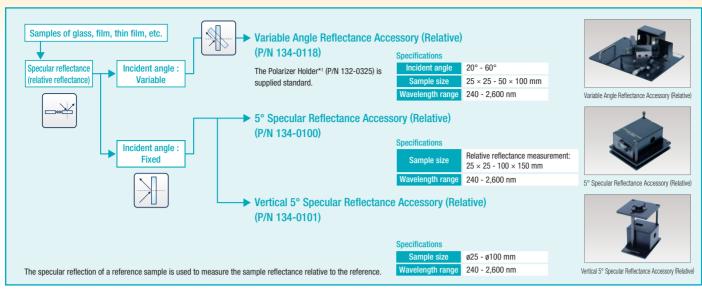
*1 A Glan-Taylor polarizer is required.

details. Samples are placed on the side of the accessory.

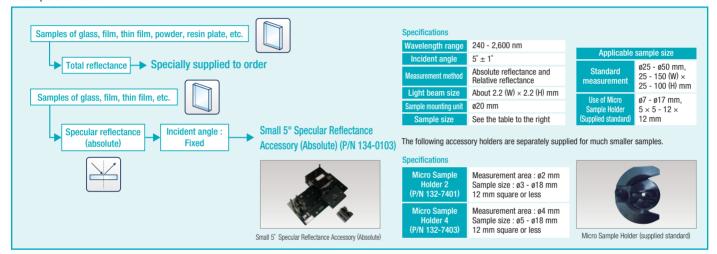
(Some samples may require a polarizer even for 5° and 12° accessories.) Please see Reflectance Measurement Guide on page 4 for

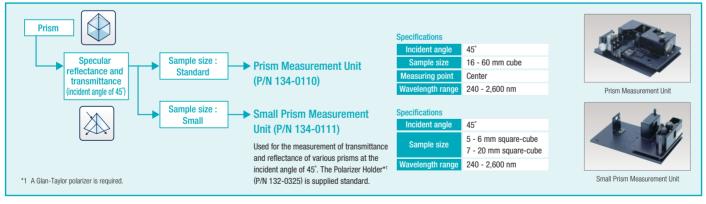
Absolute reflectance measurement: Sample size 25×25 - 100×150 mm

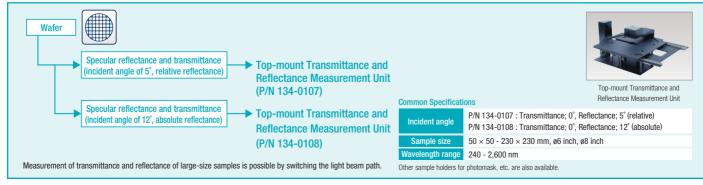
240 - 2,600 nm











150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere with Optical Trap

UH4150, U-4100: P/N 1J0-0212

This integrating sphere*5 is a large-size integrating sphere of Ø150 mm, which uses BaSO₄ for the inner surface material. Since its opening ratio is smaller than the 60 mm integrating sphere, it is useful for diffuse reflectance and total reflectance measurement or color analysis of samples with high diffusivity. With the 150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere, the following accessories are available for respective measurement applications.

Specifications

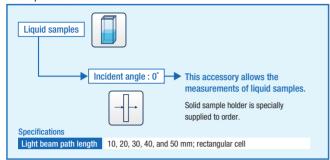
Wavelength range 350 - 750 nm Baseline flatness $100 \pm 0.5\%$ T or less



150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere with Ontical Tran

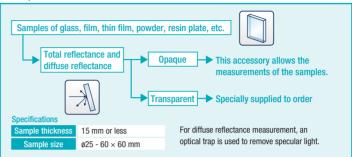
Transmittance and Absorbance Measurement

◆ Sample size : Standard



Reflectance Measurement

◆ Sample size : Standard



150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere with Optical Trap

UH4150: P/N 1J1-0126*, U-4100: 1J0-0376*

* Produced on order item

This integrating sphere*5 is a large-size integrating sphere of ø150 mm, which uses Spectralon® for the inner surface material. Since its opening ratio is smaller than the 60 mm integrating sphere, it is useful for diffuse and total reflectance measurements or color analysis of samples having high diffusivity. With the 150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere, the following accessories are available for the respective measurement applications.

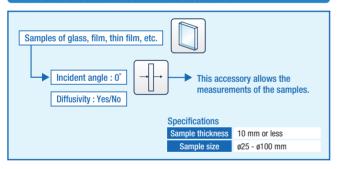
Specifications

240 - 2,500 nm ±0.002 Abs or less (240 - 2,000 nm) ±0.004 Abs or less

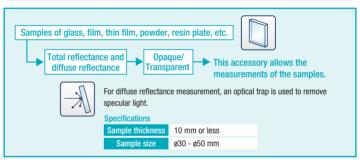
(2.000 - 2.500 nm)

150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere with Optical Trap

Transmittance and Absorbance Measurement



Reflectance Measurement



Continuously Variable Angle Absolute Reflectance Accessory

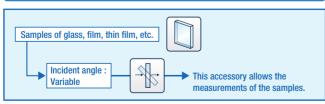
Standard-sample version (UH4150: P/N 1J1-0131), Micro-sample version (P/N 1J1-0132) Standard-sample version (U-4100: P/N 134-0115), Micro-sample version (P/N 1J0-0206)

This accessory*5 is used for the measurement of transmittance and absolute specular reflectance under a desired angle from 20° to 60°, or of distribution of diffuse light by independently rotating the sample stage and the detector (full integrating sphere). Using a polarizer is required. The Polarizer Holder is supplied standard. A Micro-sample version of this accessory is also available, which includes a light source mask, a condenser lens, and a micro sample holder.



Continuously Variable Angle Absolute Reflectance Accessory

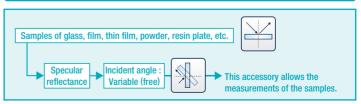




Specifications (Standard-sample version)



Reflectance Measurement



Specifications (Micro-sample version	
Incident angle	20° - 60°
Sample size	$3.5 \times 3.5 - 90 \times 90 \text{ mm}$
Sample thickness	Sample size : 3.5 - 26 mm···3 mm or less Sample size : 26 - 90 mm···5 mm or less
Wavelength range	340 - 2,000 nm

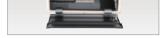
Accessories for UH4150 Direct Light Detection System Accessories for U-4100 with Detector Attachment Accessories for U-4100 Liquid Sample Measurement System

These systems are equipped with a direct light detector instead of an integrating sphere. These systems have a wide wavelength range* and allow absorbance and transmittance measurements of a variety of samples. A 10 mm Rectangular Cell Holder is included.

Used combined with micro cell holder (122-0060)

Used combined with micro cell holder (122-0060)

Used combined with micro cell holder (122-0060)



Sample compartment of Direct Light Detection System of Model LIH4150

* 185 nm to 3,300 nm for UH4150, 190 nm to 3,300 nm for U-4100.

130-0621

130-0623

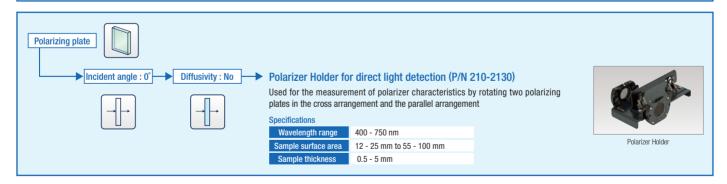
5 ul Micro cell

25 µL Micro cell

50 µL Micro cell

Absorbance Measurement Liquid samples Various types of accessories are available to meet the needs of different cell shapes and sample volumes. P/N 210-2107 Rectangular long path cell holder Accepts 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, or 100 mm cells 210-2108 Cylindrical long path cell holder Accepts 10, 20, 50, or 100 mm cells, Outside diameter of cells : 30 mm A pair of two cells. Allows a sample volume of 340 µL to 600 µL. Requirements are single cell holder (3J1-0106) and mask for micro cell (200-1537 or 200-1538). 124-0357 10 mm Micro quartz cell 200-1537 Mask for micro cell (mask width of 1.5 mm) Two masks are needed. Used combined with 10 mm micro quartz cell (124-0375) and single cell holder (3J1-0106) Mask for micro cell (mask width of 1.2 mm) Two masks are needed. Used combined with 10 mm micro quartz cell (124-0375) and single cell holder (3.11-0106) 200-0551 Black 10 mm Micro quartz cell A pair of two cells. Allows a sample volume of 340 µL to 600 µL. Mask for micro cell is not needed Used combined with 10 mm micro quartz cell (124-0357) and mask for micro cell (200-1537 or 200-1538) Single cell holder 122-0060 Micro cell holder Cells are not included. Cells are supplied separately (see below)









Summary of Integrating Sphere Detectors

	1-0122 available
UH4150 Part number 1J1-0120 1J1-0121 1J1 Compatible system Liquid sample measurement system Solid sample measurement system Large sample measurement System Large sample measurement System	available •
Compatible system Liquid sample measurement system Solid sample measurement system Large sample measurement System Large sample measurement System Mot available Not available Not available Not available **6 Large sample measurement System **6	available •
Compatible system Liquid sample measurement system Not available Not available	available •
Solid sample measurement system Large sample measurement System • *6 **6	•
Large sample measurement System	•
U-4100 UV Region measurement system • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	•
Part number 1J0-0216*7 134-0218 134	4-0205
Far UV Not available Not available Not available	available
Near UV ● ●	•
Visible ● ●	•
Wavelength Near infrared •	•
Wavelength range 240 - 2,600 nm 240 - 2,600 nm 240 - 2	2,600 nm
Inner material BaSO ₄ BaSO ₄ B	3aSO₄
Sub white plate material Al ₂ O ₃ Al ₂ O ₃ No	ot used
Structure Number of ports 4 4	2
1 of thomaton	o ports
Angle Reference side 0° 10° No	o ports
Transmittance	•
Absorbance	•
Scattered light	•
Measurement	available
	available
Specular reflectance	

^{*5} In order to carry out calibration and performance check of UH4150 Integrating sphere Detection System, the 60 mm integrating sphere is required.

^{*6} This Integrating sphere is supplied with main unit of U-4100 as standard.

^{*7} Produced on order item.

60 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere (for Reflectance Measurement)	60 mm High-sensitivity Full Integrating Sphere	150 mm Standard Integrating Sphere* ⁵ (with Optical Trap)	150 mm High-sensitivity Integrating Sphere* ⁵ (with Optical Trap)	Continuously Variable Angle Absolute Reflectance Accessory*5
•	•	•	•	•
•	•	•	•	•
1J1-0123	1J1-0124	1J0-0212	1J1-0126* ⁷	(Standard-sample version) 1J1-0131 (Micro-sample version) 1J1-0132
Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
•	•	•	•	Not available
•	•	•	•	•
•	* 6	•	•	Not available
1J0-0210	134-0206	1J0-0212	1J0-0376* ⁷	(Standard-sample version) 134-0115 (Micro-sample version) 1J0-0206
Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available	Not available
•	•	Not available	•	
•	•	Not available	•	
190 - 2,600 nm	190 - 2,600 nm	350 - 750 nm	240 - 2,500 nm	(Standard-sample version) 240 - 2,600 nm (Micro-sample version) 340 - 2,000 nm
Spectralon®	Spectralon®	BaSO ₄	Spectralon®	BaSO ₄
Spectralon®	Not used	Al ₂ O ₃	Spectralon®	Not used
4	2	5	5	2
8°	No ports	6°	8°	No ports
0°	No ports	6°	0°	No ports
•	•	Not available	•	•
•	•	•	Not available	•
•	•	•	•	•
•	Not available	•	•	•
•	Not available	•	•	Not available
•	•	Not available	Not available	•

Selecting a detector for the UH4150 main unit

- UH4150 Integrating Sphere Detection System
- A 60 mm integrating sphere needs to be purchased with the spectrophotometer to use for calibration and performance check.
- UH4150 Direct Light Detection System

The direct light detector built in the spectrophotometer, is used for calibration and performance check. The direct light detector can be replaced with an optional integrating sphere detector.

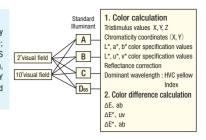
Option Package Program*8

Color Analysis

In color analysis, the Transmission or Reflectance spectrum of a sample in the range of 380 to 780 nm is used to calculate the tristimulus values (X, Y, Z), psychometric lightness values (L^*, L) , psychometric chroma coordinates $(a^*, b^*, a, b, u^*, v^*)$, chromaticity coordinates (x, y), etc. The measurement is performed under specified color analysis parameters (viewing angle and light source). Users can specify the weight factor for light sources and can perform color analysis using a desired light source. Color Difference $(\Delta E^*ab, \Delta E^*uv, \Delta Eab)$ is calculated either by selecting a measurement data file as the

Color Analysis Items

Tristimulus values X, Y, Z (JIS Z8701); chromaticity coordinates x, y (JIS Z8701); L*a*b* (JIS Z8729); L*u*b* (JIS Z8729); Hunter L,a,b; Munsell HV/C (JIS Z8721); psychometric chroma coordinates a*, b*, a, b, u*, v*; whiteness W (JIS Z8715); yellowness Y (JIS K7105/JIS K7373); dominant wavelength λ d (JIS Z8701); and excitation purity Pe (JIS Z8701)



Optical Properties Measurement

Conforming to the best method for sheet glass transmittance and reflectance, specified in the JIS (Japanese Industrial Standards).

1. Visible Transmittance (Reflectance) Measurement program

standard sample or by entering the tristimulus values (X, Y, Z).

Spectral transmittance au v and spectral reflectance ρv of sheet glass are measured in the visible wavelength range. Using these measured values, visible light transmittance au v and visible light reflectance ρv based on relative luminous efficiency of CIE light adaptation are automatically calculated with respect to the standard light D₈₅ specified by CIE.

(CIE : Commission International ale de ℓ' Eclairage)

$$\tau v = \begin{array}{c} 780 \\ \Sigma D \lambda \cdot V \lambda \cdot \tau(\lambda) \\ 380 \\ 780 \\ \Sigma D \lambda \cdot V \lambda \\ 380 \end{array} \qquad \rho v = \begin{array}{c} 780 \\ \Sigma D \lambda \cdot V \lambda \cdot \rho(\lambda) \\ 380 \\ \Sigma D \lambda \cdot V \lambda \\ 380 \end{array}$$

 $D\lambda\ :$ Spectral distribution of standard illuminant D_{65}

V \(\lambda \): Spectral luminous efficiency of CIE light adaptation

 $\tau(\lambda)$: Spectral transmittance (measured value)

 $\rho(\lambda)$: Spectral reflectance (measured value)

2. Solar Radiation Transmittance (Reflectance) Measurement Program

As for the radiant flux of that solar radiation incident on sheet glass, the transmitted radiant flux (reflected radiant flux) is measured, and solar radiation transmittance τ e and solar radiation reflectance ρ e are automatically calculated.

$$\tau e = \begin{matrix} \Lambda \\ \Sigma \\ 300 \end{matrix} \text{El} \cdot \triangle \lambda \cdot \tau \text{(L)} \quad \rho e = \begin{matrix} \Lambda \\ \Sigma \\ 300 \end{matrix} \text{El} \cdot \triangle \lambda \cdot \rho \text{(L)}$$

 $\tau\left(\lambda\right)$: Spectral transmittance (measured value)

 $\rho(\lambda)$: Spectral reflectance (measured value)

 λ : Standard spectral distribution of directly irradiated

relative solar radiation value

: Highest wavelength of measurement $(2,100 \le \Lambda \le 2,500)$

3. Sum-of-Products Calculation Program

The above-mentioned visible light transmittance (reflectance) and solar radiation transmittance (reflectance) conform to JIS R 3106. This program is formulated as a general form for calculation of these values. For each wavelenoth, a measured value is

multiplied by coefficient $\tau(\lambda)$, and a total sum value is determined for normalization. A weight factor $\alpha(\lambda)$, wavelength range, and normalization factor can be set up arbitrarily in use of this program.

$$\begin{split} S &= \frac{\lambda_2}{\Sigma\alpha(\lambda) \cdot \tau(\lambda)} \\ S &= \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} \\ &= \frac{1}{K} \frac{\lambda_2}{\Sigma\alpha(\lambda)} \\ \lambda_1 & \text{Where, } K &= \frac{\lambda_2}{\Sigma\alpha(\lambda)} \\ \lambda_2 \\ &= \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} \end{split}$$

4. Weight Factor Input Program

With this program, a correction value (weight factor) for each wavelength interval $\Delta\lambda$ can be input in a wavelength range of λ_1 to λ_2 . Using the input values, the sum-of-products program is carried out.

Up to five wavelength intervals can be assigned individually, and up to 500 data points can be specified.

5. Spectrum Correction Program

A photometric value at each wavelength is multiplied by correction coefficient Ro (λ), and the result of multiplication is displayed and recorded in graph.

A correction count value can be specified arbitrarily by the user. This program is particularly useful for absolute reflectance spectral measurement.

 $R(\lambda)=r(\lambda)\cdot Ro(\lambda)$ $r(\lambda):$ Measured data (%) $R(\lambda):$ Corrected data $Ro(\lambda):$ Correction coefficient data

6. Correction Coefficient Input Program

This program is designed for input of correction coefficient data. Up to 500 points can be specified.

7. Film Thickness Calculation Program

The measured interference spectrum is used to calculate the thickness of monolayer film material. The parameters of the incident angle and the refractive index of the film must be specified. Further, by specifying a reference film thickness, it is possible to calculate the difference between the measured film thickness and the reference film thickness

$$d = \frac{N-1}{2\sqrt{n^2 - sin^2\theta}} \times \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\lambda_1} - \frac{1}{\lambda_2}} \times 10^{-3}$$

d: Film thickness (µm)···value to be calculated

N : Number of interference peaks...Counted automatically

n : Reflection factor...Manually entered value

θ : Angle of incidence···Manually entered value

 λ_1 : First peak wavelength in spectrum (nm)

 λ_2 : Last peak wavelength in spectrum (nm)

8. Reflectance of solar radiation (Paint)*

Calculation method of reflectance of solar radiation is in accordance with JIS K5602 (2008). This program allows measurement of reflectance of all wavelengths required by JIS K5602 (2008).

The wavelength range for calculation can be selected from three ranges (Whole wavelength: 300 - 2,500 nm, UV-VIS: 300 - 780 nm or NIR: 780 - 2,500 nm). Furthermore, this program determine the quality using the reflectance of solar radiation and lightness value (L* value) in accordance with JIS K5602 (2008).

* This program is available using the Option Package Program P/N 1J1-0211 for UV Solutions Program ver.4.2.

Report Generator Program*8

Users can generate reports of measurement results in the format that they desire by making use of Microsoft® Excel®. The Report Generator Program allows the user to specify graph position and size. The user can create a wide variety of templates, such as customized reports, include tables, graphs, and desired calculations. (Microsoft® Excel®, which is not included as standard, is required to use the Report Generator Program.)

- * 8 Please ask your dealer the suitable part number for UV Solutions program controlling your UH4150 or U-4100 main unit.
- * Spectralon® is a registered trademark of Labsphere, Inc.
- * Microsoft®, Excel® are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the USA and other countries, and other company names and product names are registered trademarks, trademarks, or trade names of respective companies.

CAUTION: For correct operation, follow the instruction manual when using the instrument.

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NOTICE: The system is For Research Use Only, and is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

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